

Algebra Qualifying Exam
May 1999

Do 6 of the following problems.

1. Let G be a finite group of order 992. Prove that G is not simple.
2. List all isomorphism classes of groups of order 8 and show that your list is complete.
3. Consider $\mathbf{S}_4 \subset \mathbf{S}_5$ where \mathbf{S}_4 is the group of permutations of $\{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ and \mathbf{S}_5 is the group of permutations of $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$. The group $\mathbf{S}_4 \times \mathbf{S}_4$ acts on \mathbf{S}_5 via $(\sigma_1, \sigma_2)(\tau) = \sigma_1 \tau \sigma_2^{-1}$. Exhibit \mathbf{S}_5 as a disjoint union of $\mathbf{S}_4 \times \mathbf{S}_4$ -orbits and give the number of elements in each orbit.
4. Let $V \subset \mathbf{R}[X, Y]$ be the space of polynomials in X, Y of total degree $\leq n$,

$$A : V \rightarrow V, \quad f \mapsto f + \partial f / \partial X + \partial f / \partial Y.$$

Find the Jordan form of A .

5. Let F be a finite field with q elements, and let

$$\begin{aligned} S_1 &= \{T + a \mid a \in F\}, \\ S_2 &= \{T^2 + aT + b \mid a, b \in F\} \\ S_3 &= \{T^3 + aT^2 + bT + c \mid a, b, c \in F\}. \end{aligned}$$

Determine the number of irreducible polynomials in each of S_1, S_2, S_3 .

6. How many solutions (x, y) does the equation

$$xy = 0$$

have in the following rings: a) \mathbf{Z}_{49} ; b) \mathbf{Z}_{82} ?

7. Determine the group of units of the ring $\mathbf{Q}[T]/(T^2 + 1)^2$.
8. Let $R = \{a + b\sqrt{-5} \mid a, b \in \mathbf{Z}\}$. Show that R is not a principal ideal domain
9. Given an example of Galois extension E/\mathbf{Q} of degree 5.
10. Let R be a commutative ring, and let J be the set of idempotents of R . Define commutative binary operations \oplus and $*$ on J by

$$e \oplus f = e + f - ef, \quad e * f = ef.$$

Show that $(J, \oplus, *)$ is a commutative ring, i.e. verify that:

- (a) J is closed under \oplus and $*$;
- (b) \oplus and $*$ are associative;
- (c) $e * (f \oplus g) = e * f \oplus e * g$.